

Connecting safety on the railway tracks : A novel train accident prevention strategy & its implementation in Indian Railways

¹Sagaragouda, ¹Sahana. G. Malagali, ¹Srujana C.H.,
²Dr. Pavithra G., ³Dr. T.C.Manjunath*

¹Fourth Year (Seventh Sem) ECE Students, Dept. of Electronics & Communication Engg.,
Dayananda Sagar College of Engineering, Bangalore, Karnataka

²Associate Professor, Dept. of Electronics & Communication Engg., Dayananda Sagar College of
Engineering, Bangalore, Karnataka

³Professor & Head, Dept. of Electronics & Communication Engg., Dayananda Sagar College of
Engineering, Bangalore, Karnataka

Abstract

In this paper, the concept of Connecting safety on the railway tracks : A novel train accident prevention strategy & its implementation in Indian Railways is being presented. The Train Accident Prevention Project aims to enhance railway safety by employing a multifaceted approach. By addressing objectives such as reducing collision incidents, improving infrastructure safety, and mitigating human errors, the project seeks to minimize train accidents in the United States. Leveraging advanced technologies, including predictive maintenance, real-time monitoring, and data analytics, this project seeks to improve passenger and crew safety while ensuring regulatory compliance and cost-effectiveness. Public awareness campaigns and community engagement are key elements, contributing to a comprehensive strategy fostering a railway safety culture. The anticipated outcomes include significantly reducing train accidents, improved public awareness, and a safer and more efficient railway system. The work carried out is the seventh semester main-project by the students of Electronics & Communication Engineering under the guidance of the faculties supervision (guide).

Introduction

Railways have been integral in connecting nations and facilitating global commerce. However, train accidents pose significant safety concerns that transcend borders and necessitate a unified global approach to prevention. The Global Train Accident Prevention Project seeks to enhance railway safety on a worldwide scale. It combines advanced technologies, safety strategies, infrastructure improvements, public awareness, and emergency response to create a global model for railway safety.

The project acknowledges the interconnectedness of our world, recognizing that one country's railway safety affects others. Its goal is to reduce train accidents globally, making rail travel safer and fostering greater passenger and crew confidence. Ultimately, it aims to create a safer, more connected world where trains signify progress and safety for all.

Objective of the project work

Reduced collision incidents, Improved safety for passengers, Prediction maintenance, Infrastructure safety, Real time monitoring, Emergency response, and Public awareness.

Aim of the project work

To globally reduce train accidents and enhance railway safety through advanced technology, training, and public awareness, fostering safer, more reliable rail travel across nations.

Proposed Methodology

Implement cutting-edge technology, including predictive maintenance and real-time monitoring, while conducting comprehensive safety training programs, improving infrastructure, and running public awareness campaigns to create a comprehensive global railway safety framework.

Working of the main project module

This multidisciplinary approach ensures that the project's objectives are implemented on a global scale. It involves the coordinated use of advanced technologies such as predictive maintenance and real-time monitoring. Comprehensive safety training programs are executed for railway personnel. Infrastructure improvements and enhanced public awareness campaigns are simultaneously undertaken. Regular monitoring and data analysis are integral, allowing for real-time adaptability and effectiveness assessment. This holistic approach contributes to the creation of a safer global railway network, reducing train accidents and promoting a culture of railway safety that spans across nations.

Tools used

Predictive Maintenance Software, IoT Sensors and Devices, Data Analytics Platforms, Real-Time Monitoring Systems, Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Communication Systems, Emergency Response Software.

Applications & Advantages

The comprehensive train accident prevention project offers multiple benefits, including a significant reduction in train accidents, enhanced safety for passengers and crew, cost savings, and public trust in rail travel. It serves as a global model for railway safety, benefiting operators, government agencies, passengers, emergency services, and the environment, ultimately creating a safer and more efficient global railway network.

Expected Outcomes

Anticipated outcomes include a significant reduction in global train accidents, improved passenger and crew safety, cost savings, and the establishment of a global benchmark for railway safety.

Conclusions

The project, "Connecting Safety on the Railway Tracks: A Novel Train Accident Prevention Strategy & Its Implementation in Indian Railways," has demonstrated the feasibility and potential of a new approach to enhancing safety on railway tracks. By leveraging modern technology and innovative strategies, this project aims to prevent train accidents and reduce risks in the Indian Railways system. The implementation of a novel system that utilizes sensors, communication networks, and predictive analytics has the potential to significantly improve railway safety. The project showcases the importance of integrating real-time data, sensors, and advanced communication systems to monitor track conditions, detect potential issues, and provide timely warnings to train operators. This proactive approach to safety is a substantial step forward in addressing the challenges associated with train accidents. In conclusion, this project highlights the urgent need for enhancing safety measures in railway systems, especially in countries with extensive rail networks like India. The innovative approach presented here, focusing on early detection and prevention, has the potential to save lives, prevent accidents, and improve the overall safety and efficiency of railway operations. It serves as a significant contribution to the ongoing efforts to ensure safe and reliable rail transportation.

References

- [1]. Shashank S., Kushal K., Abhay Surya Shankar, Madan Kumar G., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Padmavathy M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, "RFID based attendance system with SMS Alert",

- Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 774 – 782, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [2]. Abhishek, Sujith M.S., Jeevan D., P. Kamalesh, Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Design & Development of a Table Assisted Robotic Arm”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 818 – 822, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [3]. Apeksha U., Chithrashree G.S., Divya N.M., Shalmali S. Mankikar, Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Wireless LoRa Communication Between Two Arduino Uno for Military Application in Soldier Tracking”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 768 – 773, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [4]. Akarsh Kesharwani, Ayush P. Chaudhary, Bhanu Pratap Singh, Ved Kumar, Padmavathi M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “A Study on Hand Motion Controlled Robotic Arm”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 812 – 817, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [5]. Leena Jeyakumar, Prerana Aithal, Vismitha R., Pradhan Aithal, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Development of Smart Bridge – Automatic Height Increase When Floodings Take Place”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 763 – 767, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [6]. Sushanthi Raj, Manohar R., Bhuvan G.S., Deepthi. S.R., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Design and Development of Obstruction Detection and Removal Bot”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 807 – 811, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [7]. Anagha, Jhanavi M., Khushi M.S., Nithin Kumar S., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Paralysed Patient Healthcare Monitoring Device”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 758 – 762, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [8]. Ashmeet Singh, Harsshit Goenka, Prakhar Sahu, Venkatesh L., Pamavathi M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Development of an Automatic Fire Extinguisher”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 802 – 806, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [9]. Vaishnavi Patil, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Design, Development of a Diversified Implementation of a Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition based VLSI System (SCADA) framework Utilizing Microcontroller based Programmable Logic Controllers”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 879 – 890, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [10]. Kavya P., Sanjana S., Harika, Teju R., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Design & Development of Drones Using Radio Frequency Controllers”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 707 – 710, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [11]. S.G. Swathi, Aliya Bhandari, Srushti M. B. Kavya A., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Voice Control Robot – Design & Development for Various Domestic Applications”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 791 – 801, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [12]. Vaishnavi Patil, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Design of Smart Wheelchair For Disabled (Handicapped) Persons Using Real Time Embedded Systems & Internet Of Things Approach”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 871 – 878, Jul. - Sept. 2023.

- [13]. Biswendu Biswas, Madan V.L., Rakesh B.S., Prathik Chandrapal, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Development of remotely operated military purpose aerial vehicles”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 638 – 641, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [14]. Akanksha Dash, Amrutha G., Krutika S. Ganpur, Sneha Chatter, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Obstacle Avoiding Robotic Car Using Arduino with Bluetooth and Voice Control”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 783 – 790, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [15]. Vaishnavi Patil, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Simulation & design of a VLSI embedded system using Verilog Coding with Modelsim approach in FPGA scenarios for AI applications in automotive sectors”, Scopus Journal Q3, Schimago Ranking SJR 2022 0.32, H-Index 24, Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology, ISSN : 1001-4055, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 862 – 870, Jul. - Sept. 2023.
- [16]. Manoj Kumar J., Arpitha N., Darshan R., Narendra Babu C.B., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Design & Development of A Multi-Functional Robot (MOB) For Military, Mining Applications And Disaster Rescue Operations In The Country – A Prototype”, International Conference on Interdisciplinary Innovative Research and Studies (ICIIRS-2023) Jointly organized by JS University, Shikohabad and International Association of Research and Developed Organization with the collaboration of Conference World at International Centre Goa, Dona Paula, Goa, India, Paper Id 62, ISBN 978-93-91535-45-2, pp. 32-48, 1 April 2023.
- [17]. Nandini C.R., Madhu Shree K., Kumari Ayushi, Arpitha H.K., Jyothi Gutti, Keerthana M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “A case study on circle detection & edge detection in gray scale images using digital image processing technique”, International Conference on Interdisciplinary Innovative Research and Studies (ICIIRS-2023) Jointly organized by JS University, Shikohabad and International Association of Research and Developed Organization with the collaboration of Conference World at International Centre Goa, Dona Paula, Goa, India, Paper Id 61, ISBN 978-93-91535-45-2, pp. 26-31, 1 April 2023.
- [18]. Niveditha K.M., Shrushti Pattar, Dr. Sindhushree M., Dr. Pavithra G, Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Novel sensor based multi-layered mask design for usage by the human beings during the pandemic times”, International Conference on Interdisciplinary Innovative Research and Studies (ICIIRS-2023) Jointly organized by JS University, Shikohabad and International Association of Research and Developed Organization with the collaboration of Conference World at International Centre Goa, Dona Paula, Goa, India, Paper Id 59, ISBN 978-93-91535-45-2, pp. 16-25, 1 April 2023.
- [19]. Manoj Kumar J., Arpitha N., Darshan R., Narendra Babu C.B., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Design & Development of A Multi-Functional Robot (MOB) For Military, Mining Applications And Disaster Rescue Operations In The Country – A Prototype”, Journal of Semiconductor Optoelectronics, Scopus Indexed Journal, SCI Q4, Vol. 41, No. 12, ISSN:1001-5868, pp. 1404-1419, Dec. 2022.
- [20]. Nandini C.R., Madhu Shree K., Kumari Ayushi, Arpitha H.K., Jyothi Gutti, Keerthana M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “A case study on circle detection & edge detection in gray scale images using digital image processing technique”, Journal of Semiconductor Optoelectronics, Scopus Indexed Journal, SCI Q4, Vol. 41, No. 12, ISSN:1001-5868, pp. 1398-1403, Dec. 2022.
- [21]. Niveditha K.M., Shrushti Pattar, Dr. Sindhushree M., Dr. Pavithra G, Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Novel sensor based multi-layered mask design for usage by the human beings during the pandemic times”, Journal of Semiconductor Optoelectronics, Scopus Indexed Journal, SCI Q4, Vol. 41, No. 12, ISSN:1001-5868, pp. 1388-1397, Dec. 2022.
- [22]. Dr. Prakash Kuravatti, Dr. Naveen S.M., Dr. P. Aruna, Dr. Archana H.R., Dr. Surendra H.H., Dr. Jyothi A.P., Dr. C.M. Joseph, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., “Design & development of a nano antenna using chemical decomposition methods in IoT based nano-technology systems for energy harvesting for telecommunication sectors with AI-ML approach”, Scopus Indexed Journal Article, SCImago Journal & Country Rank - Quartile 3 (Q3), SJR 2022 Rating 0.25, Journal of

- European Chemical Bulletin, Section A-Research paper, e-ISSN 2063-5346, H-Index 11, Vol. 12, Special Issue 4, pp. 13638-13646, 2023
- [23]. Aishwarya A., Avantika P., Indhudhara G.I. Kavya U., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C.Manjunath, “REFES - Robot Engineering Based Fire Evacuation System”, Scopus Indexed Journal Article, SCImago Journal & Country Rank - Quartile 3 (Q3), SJR 2022 Rating 0.25, Journal of European Chemical Bulletin, Section A-Research paper, e-ISSN 2063-5346, H-Index 11, Vol. 12, Special Issue 4, pp. 13630-13637, 2023
- [24]. Charan Reddy N., Gopinath C., Jayashree K., Revati Hiremath, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C.Manjunath, “The AQUABOT : human body detection underwater, water quality monitoring & marine boundary surveillance using concepts of artificial intelligence”, Scopus Indexed Journal Article, SCImago Journal & Country Rank - Quartile 3 (Q3), SJR 2022 Rating 0.25, Journal of European Chemical Bulletin, Section A-Research paper, e-ISSN 2063-5346, H-Index 11, Vol. 12, Special Issue 4, pp. 13621-13629, 2023
- [25]. Lohit Nimbagal, Rahul M., Sneha N. Teggi, Sushmitha M.R., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C.Manjunath, “Design & development of a lunar rover (chandrayan type) for Indian Space applications”, Scopus Indexed Journal Article, SCImago Journal & Country Rank - Quartile 3 (Q3), SJR 2022 Rating 0.25, Journal of European Chemical Bulletin, Section A-Research paper, e-ISSN 2063-5346, H-Index 11, Vol. 12, Special Issue 4, pp. 13614-13620, 2023
- [26]. J. Pavan Raju, Amrutha Bhat, Sindhu S., Sushmitha A.C., Dr. Sindhu Shree M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C.Manjunath, “Conceptual development of nano route based synthetic RBC using chemical composition concepts”, Scopus Indexed Journal Article, SCImago Journal & Country Rank - Quartile 3 (Q3), SJR 2022 Rating 0.25, Journal of European Chemical Bulletin, Section A-Research paper, e-ISSN 2063-5346, H-Index 11, Vol. 12, Special Issue 4, pp. 13607-13613, 2023
- [27]. Kavyanjali R, Mo Imran, Nalliboyina Yuva Raja Phani Kumar, Maria Dayana L.N., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. T.C.Manjunath, “Design and implementation of smart prosthetic hand using Artificial Intelligence”, Scopus Indexed Journal Article, SCImago Journal & Country Rank - Quartile 3 (Q3), SJR 2022 Rating 0.25, Journal of European Chemical Bulletin, Section A-Research paper, e-ISSN 2063-5346, H-Index 11, Vol. 12, Special Issue 4, pp. 13598-13606, 2023
- [28]. Joseph Walter A., Akshay D. Akamanchi, C. Karthik, Mangala Shashank, Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C.Manjunath, “Design and development of terrain globetrotter BoT for different types of engg. Applications”, Scopus Indexed Journal Article, SCImago Journal & Country Rank - Quartile 3 (Q3), SJR 2022 Rating 0.25, Journal of European Chemical Bulletin, Section A-Research paper, e-ISSN 2063-5346, H-Index 11, Vol. 12, Special Issue 4, pp. 13591-13597, 2023
- [29]. Bindu K.R., Ashwini M., Divya K.K., Aishwarya C., Dr. Sindhu Sree M., Dr. Pavithra G., Dr. T.C. Manjunath, “Design & development of intelligent ambulance concept – AI and human interface technology”, Scopus Indexed Journal Article, SCImago Journal & Country Rank - Quartile 3 (Q3), SJR 2022 Rating 0.25, Journal of European Chemical Bulletin, Section A-Research paper, e-ISSN 2063-5346, H-Index 11, Received: 10.05.2023, Revised: 29.05.2023, Accepted: 09.06.2023, Vol. 12, Special Issue 9, pp. 177-188, 2023.
- [30]. V.K. Suhasini, Prerana B. Patil, K.N. Vijaykumar, S.C. Manjunatha, T. Sudha, P. Kumar, Gopalaiah Ramachandraiah, G. Pavithra, T.C. Manjunath, “Detection of Skin Cancer using Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning Concepts,” 2022 IEEE 4th International Conference on Cybernetics, Cognition and Machine Learning Applications (ICCCMLA), Goa, India, pp. 343-347, 08-09 October 2022